

## Warm up

Evaluate

1.  $f(x) = -3x^2 + x - 2$  for

$$f(-2) = -3(-2)^2 + (-2) - 2 = -16$$

$$f(x+1) = -3(x+1)^2 + (x+1) - 2 = -3x^2 - 5x - 4$$

2.  $f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x^2 - 1 & x > 1 \\ 4x + 6 & x \leq 1 \end{cases}$  for  $f(3)$   $f(1) = 10$   $f(0) = 6$

$$2(3)^2 - 1$$

$$17$$

3. State the domain and range. Is it a function?

$$\{(6, 2)(8, 3)(9, -1)(3, 2)\}$$

GO COUGARS!



## Homework Questions

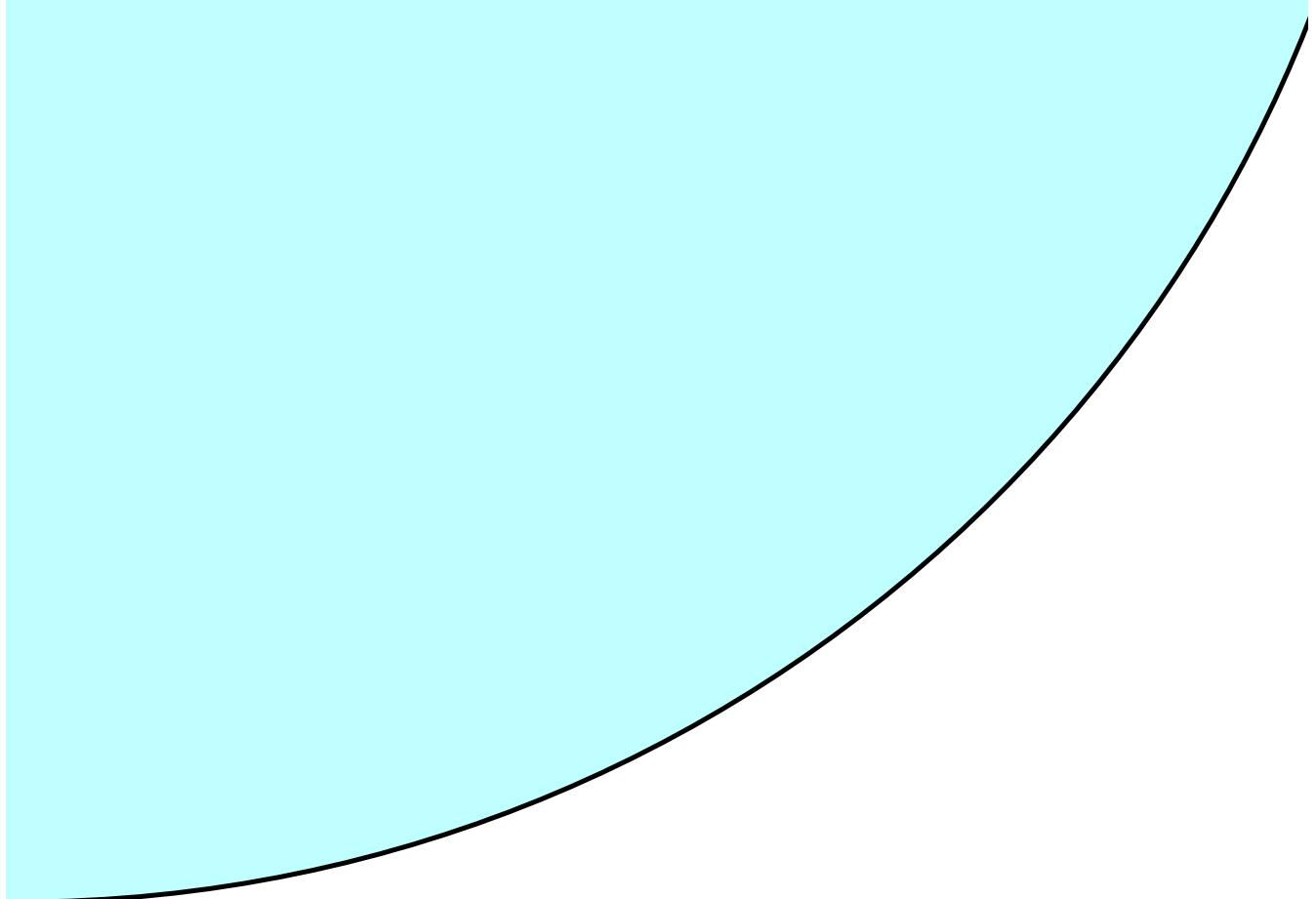
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x + 2 & x < 0 \\ 4 & 0 \leq x < 2 \\ x^2 + 1 & x \geq 2 \end{cases}$$

$$f(-2) = 0$$

$$f(1) = 4$$

1.2 Domains  
graphically  
algebraically

1.3 Graphs of Functions  
intervals of increase  
and decrease  
maximums and  
minimums



## Interval notation review

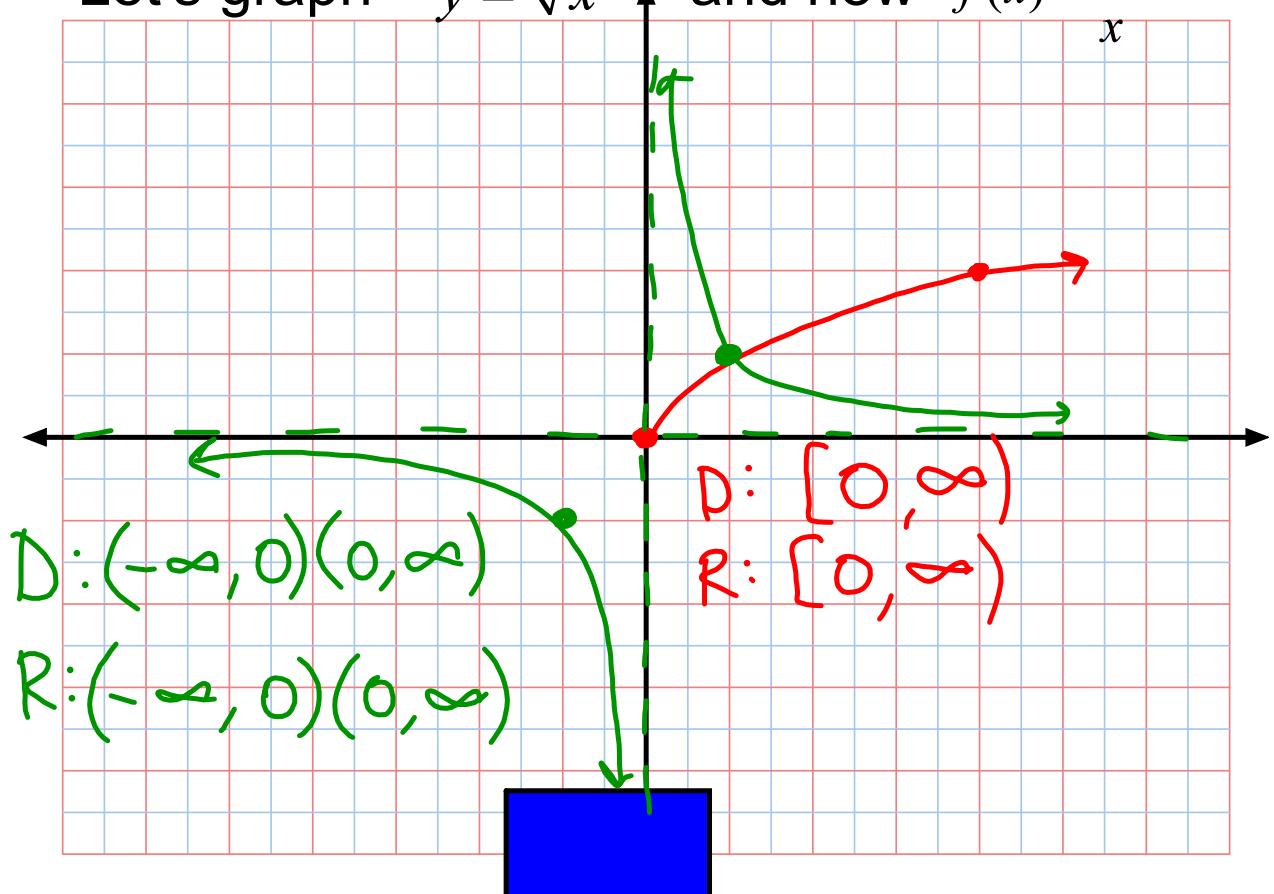
round brackets mean  $(4, \infty)$

square brackets mean

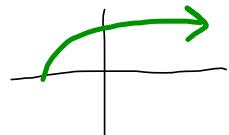
inclusive

$[4, \infty)$

Let's graph  $y = \sqrt{x}$  and now  $f(x) = \frac{1}{x}$



① On your calculator graph  $y = \sqrt{x+3}$



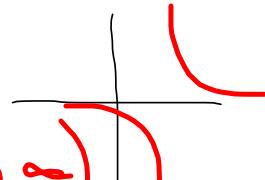
What are the domain and range?

$$D: [-3, \infty) \quad R: [0, \infty)$$

Now graph  $f(x) = \frac{1}{x-2}$  Right 2

What are the domain and range?

$$D: (-\infty, 2) \cup (2, \infty) \quad R: (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$$



How about  $y = 3x^3 + 5x^2 + x + 1$

What are the domain and range?

$$D: (-\infty, \infty)$$

$$R: (-\infty, \infty)$$

## Finding Domains Algebraically

**Exception #1: Square Root**      set Inside  $\geq 0$

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x}$$

$$x \geq 0$$

$$[0, \infty)$$

$$f(x) = \sqrt{5x+1}$$

$$5x+1 \geq 0, \quad x \geq -\frac{1}{5}$$

**Exception #2: Rational Equation (x in denominator)**      set denominator  $\neq 0$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x+4}$$

$$x+4 \neq 0$$

$$x \neq -4 \quad (-\infty, -4) \cup (-4, \infty)$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x^2 - 7x + 12} \neq 0$$

$$(x-4)(x-3) \neq 0$$

$$x \neq 4, 3 \quad (-\infty, 3) \cup (3, 4) \cup (4, \infty)$$

**Exception #3: combo (square root in denominator)**

$$y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}$$

$$x \neq 0$$

$$x \geq 0$$

$$x > 0$$

$$(0, \infty)$$

$$y = \frac{x+3}{x\sqrt{x+3}}$$

$$x \neq 0 \quad x+3 > 0$$

$$x > -3$$

$$(-3, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$$



## \*\*Increasing and Decreasing Intervals

## \*\*Maximums and Minimums

## Increasing Portion of a Function:

When traveling from left to right,  
what values of  $x$  cause the  
values of  $y$  to increase?

$$(-4, -2), (2, 4)$$

## Decreasing Portion of a Function:

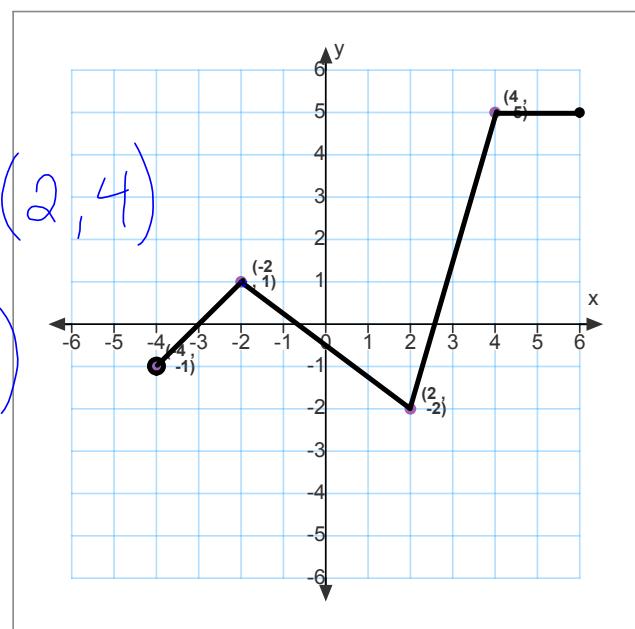
When traveling from left to right,  
what values of  $x$  cause the values  
of  $y$  to decrease?

$$(-2, 2)$$

## Constant Portion of a Function:

When traveling from left to right  
what values of  $x$  cause the values  
of  $y$  to be constant (unchanging)?

$$(4, 6)$$



Relative maximum - the highest point on the graph of a polynomial.

Relative minimum - the lowest point on the graph of a polynomial.

Graph  $y = x^3 - 6x^2 + 15$  on your calculator.

Find the maximum (if any) and the minumum (if any)

max @  $x=0$  max value: 15

Find the interval(s) over which the function increases, decreases and/or is constant

min @  $x=4$

min value: -17

# HOMEWORK



P 24 53-65 odd, 62

P 38 2-5 all (domain only), 7(domain only),  
11-27 odd, 31-35 odd

